



BOTSWANA EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL  
JUNIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

**SOCIAL STUDIES**

15/2

Paper 2

October/November 2013

Marks: 80

Time: 2 Hours 15 Minutes

Candidate's Examination Number:

Centre						Candidate			

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Write your examination number in the space provided above.
2. Answer **ALL** questions in all sections.
3. All answers must be written in the spaces provided.
4. Calculators may be used in this paper.

**FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY**

Question	Marks Scored
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
Total Marks	

*This question paper contains 13 printed pages.*

**DO NOT TURN THE PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.**



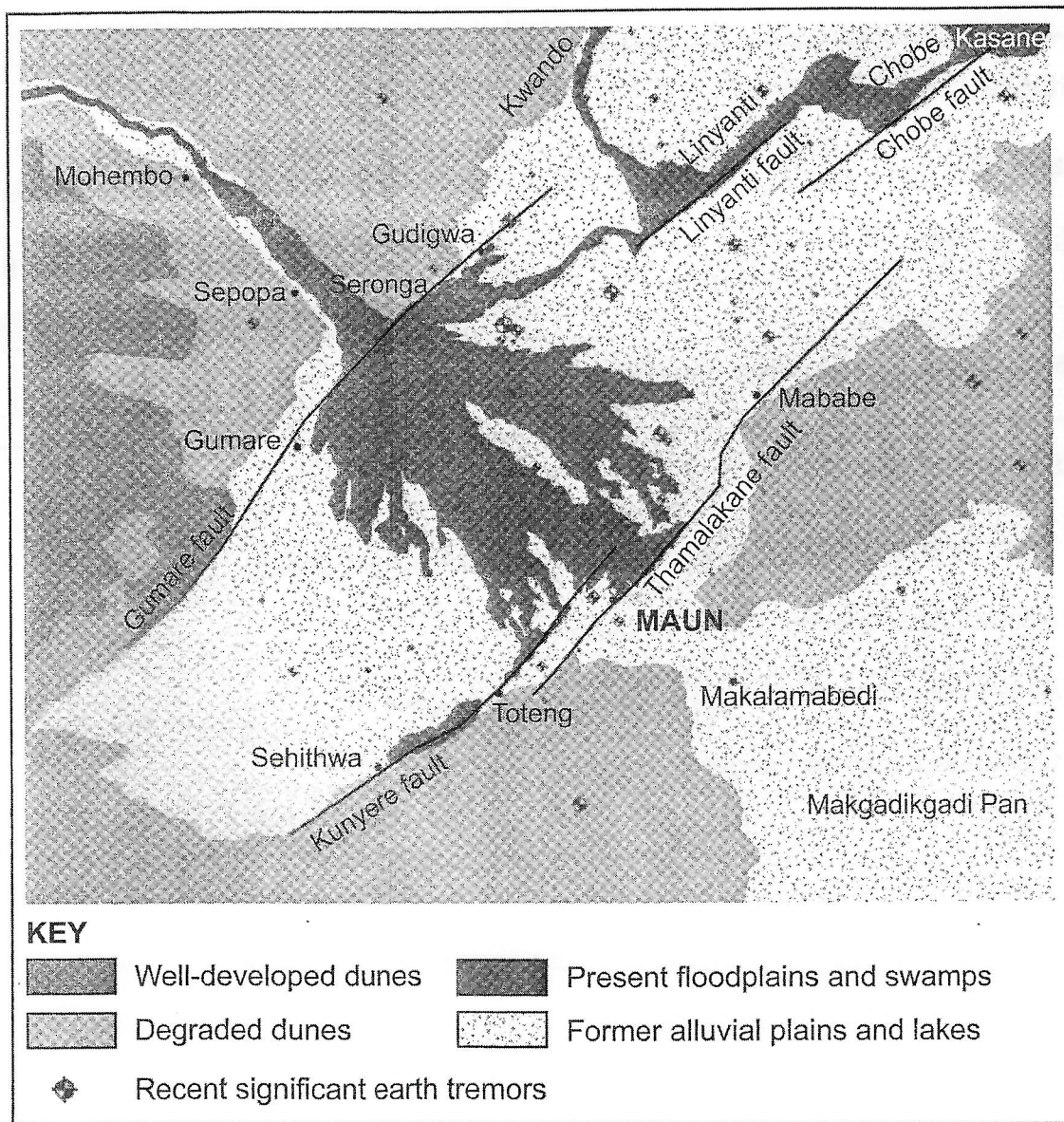
SECTION A

(30 Marks)

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Answer all questions in this section.

Use the map extract of a delta in Botswana to answer question 1.



Source: Unknown

1. (a) Give evidence from the map that suggests that the area can have earthquakes.

..... (1)



Read the information below and use it to answer question 2.

Mr Wololo is employed by a mining company in country X. He spends most of the time under the ground with limited access to the surface area. The exploitation of the mineral has been taking place for some time now.

2. (a) Why did the company choose to use the mining method described above?  
.....  
..... (1)

(b) Describe any **two** dangers associated with this type of mining method.  
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..... (4)

(c) Using the space below, draw a fully labelled diagram of the mining method used by Mr Wololo's company.

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(5)

[10]



(c) Explain **two** reasons why the period between November and March is good for growing field crops such as maize and sorghum.

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..... (4)

[10]

**SECTION B**

**(30 Marks)**

Answer **all** questions in this section.

4. Explain the origins of humans under the following sub-headings:

(a) Biblical theory of creation

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(4)

(b) Theory of evolution

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(6)

**[10]**

6. (a) Outline any **two** disadvantages of the *First Past The Post* electoral system.

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..... (4)

(b) Using **two** examples, discuss the challenges facing the legislature in its effort to promote good governance in Botswana.

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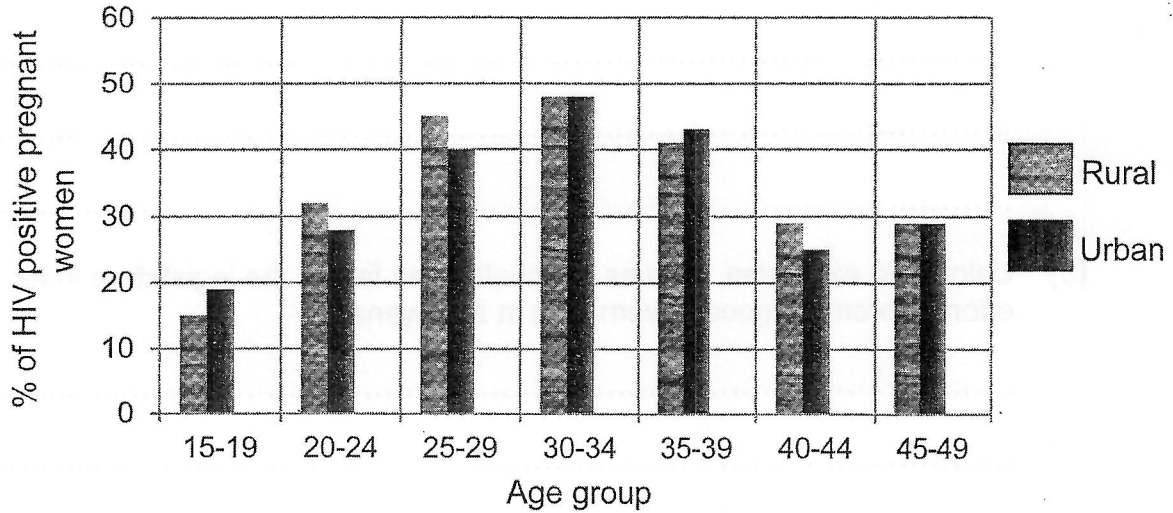
[10]

SECTION C

(20 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section.

7. A student carried out a research on the occurrence of HIV among pregnant women in Botswana in 2006. The findings of the study are presented below:



Source: Adapted from NACA 2008.

- (a) Suggest a topic for the study.

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..... (1)

- (b) Give **three** possible objectives of the study.

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..... (3)

- (c) State the method of data presentation used.

..... (1)

(d) Give **two** methods that the researcher could have used to collect data.

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..... (2)

(e) Explain **two** findings from the data presented.

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..... (4)

(f) Give **three** recommendations that can help reduce the spread of HIV among teenagers.

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..... (3)

(g) Using the space below, draw a pie chart to present the findings of this study in rural areas for the following age groups:

20-24; 25-29; 30-34; 35-39

(6)